Alloy 188 is a cobalt base superalloy with a unique combination of high temperature strength and oxidation resistance, along with adequate ductility after prolonged exposure to the 1400-1600°F temperature range.

Cobalt alloys have an inherent advantage over the nickel base grades in high temperature creep. Alloy 188 is solid solution strengthened by a 14% tungsten addition, and further by  $M_6C$  and  $M_{23}C_6$  carbides. Alloy 188 is readily fabricated, being welded by both manual and automatic methods including electron beam, gas tungsten arc and resistance welding.

# **Specifications**

UNS: R30188 W. Nr./EN: 2.4683 AMS: 5608, 5801 PWA: 1042

## Chemical Composition, %

|     | Cr   | Ni   | Со      | W    | La   | В     | C     | Fe  | Mn   | Si  | P    | S     |
|-----|------|------|---------|------|------|-------|-------|-----|------|-----|------|-------|
| MIN | 20.0 | 20.0 | -       | 13.0 | 0.02 | -     | 0.05  | -   | -    | 0.2 | -    | -     |
| MAX | 24.0 | 24.0 | balance | 16.0 | 0.12 | 0.015 | 0.015 | 3.0 | 1.25 | 0.5 | 0.02 | 0.015 |

#### **Features**

- Strength and oxidation resistant to 2000°F
- Good post-aging ductility
- Resistant to sulfate deposit hot corrosion

#### **Applications**

• Gas turbine engine combustor cans, spray bars, flame-holders and afterburner liners

Density: 0.324 lb/in<sup>3</sup> Melting Range: 2375-2570°F

| Temperature, °F   | 70 | 800  | 1000 | 1200 | 1400 | 1600 | 1800 |
|---|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Coefficient* of Thermal Expansion, in/in°F x 10 <sup>-6</sup> | _  | 7.8  | 8.2  | 8.6  | 9.0  | 9.4  | 9.9  |
| Thermal Conductivity<br>Btu • ft/ft² • hr • °F                | -  | 10.4 | 11.5 | 12.7 | 13.9 | 14.5 | 15.8 |
| Modulus of Elasticity Dynamic,<br>psi x 10 <sup>6</sup>       | 34 | 29   | 28   | 26   | 25   | 24   | 22   |

<sup>\* 70°</sup>F to indicated temperature.

### **Mechanical Properties**

### Representative Tensile Properties, Sheet

| Temperature, °F                | 70  | 1200 | 1400 | 1600 | 1800 | 2000 |
|--------------------------------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|
| Ultimate Tensile Strength, ksi | 137 | 103  | 90   | 60   | 35   | 19   |
| 0.2% Yield Strength, ksi       | 67  | 40   | 39   | 36   | 19   | 9    |
| Elongation, %                  | 53  | 59   | 63   | 64   | 59   | 32   |

### Typical Stress-Rupture Strength, Sheet

| Temperature, °F  | 1400 | 1500 | 1600 | 1700 | 1800 |
|------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 100 Hours, ksi   | 32   | 22   | 14   | 9    | 5    |
| 1,000 Hours, ksi | 23   | 15   | 9    | 6    | 2    |



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